

Package ‘bpgmm’

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Type Package

Title Bayesian Model Selection Approach for Parsimonious Gaussian Mixture Models

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Depends R(>= 3.1.0)

Imports methods (>= 3.5.1), mcmcse (>= 1.3-2), pgmm (>= 1.2.3), mvtnorm (>= 1.0-10), MASS (>= 7.3-51.1), Rcpp (>= 1.0.1), gtools (>= 3.8.1), label.switching (>= 1.8)

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Description Model-based clustering using Bayesian parsimonious Gaussian mixture models. MCMC (Markov chain Monte Carlo) are used for parameter estimation. The RJMCMC (Reversible-jump Markov chain Monte Carlo) is used for model selection. GREEN et al. (1995) <doi:10.1093/biomet/82.4.711>.

SystemRequirements C++11

License GPL-3

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LazyData true

RoxygenNote 6.1.1

Suggests testthat

LinkingTo Rcpp, RcppArmadillo

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CalculateProposalLambda
CalculateProposalLambda

Description

CalculateProposalLambda

Usage

CalculateProposalLambda(hparam, thetaYList, CxyList, constraint, m, p,
qVec)

Arguments

hparam	hparam
thetaYList	thetaYList
CxyList	CxyList
constraint	constraint
m	the number of clusters
p	the number of features
qVec	the vector of the number of factors in each clusters

Value

calculated lambda for proposal function

Examples

```
sample_data = "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/lzyacht/bpgmm-examples/master/data/sampleData.csv"
X = utils::read.table(sample_data, header = TRUE, sep = ',')
X = as.matrix(X)
nsim = 1
burn = 20
n = ncol(X)
p = nrow(X)
m = 2
qVec = rep(3,m)
qnew = 3
delta = 2
ggamma = 2
dVec = c(1,1,1)
sVec = c(1,1,1)
constraint = c(1,1,1)

hparam = new("Hparam", alpha1=1, alpha2=2, bbeta=3, delta=4, ggamma=5)
muBar = apply(X, MARGIN = 1, FUN = mean)
ZOneDim = kmeans(x = t(X), centers = m)$cluster
thetaYList = generatePriorThetaY(m, n, p, muBar, hparam, qVec, ZOneDim, constraint)

url <- paste0("https://github.com/lzyacht/bpgmm-examples/",
"blob/master/data/CalculateProposalLambda.RData?raw=true")
download.file(url, destfile= "CalculateProposalLambda.RData", mode = "wb")
load("CalculateProposalLambda.RData")
CalculateProposalLambda(hparam, thetaYList, CxyList, constraint, m, p, qVec)
```

CalculateProposalPsy *CalculateProposalPsy*

Description

CalculateProposalPsy

Usage

CalculateProposalPsy(hparam, thetaYList, CxyList, constraint, m, p, qVec)

Arguments

hparam	hparam
thetaYList	thetaYList
CxyList	CxyList
constraint	constraint
m	the number of clusters
p	the number of features
qVec	the vector of the number of factors in each clusters

Value

calculated psy for proposal function

calculateRatio	<i>Log scale ratio calculation</i>
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Description

Log scale ratio calculation

Usage

```
calculateRatio(deno, nume)
```

Arguments

deno	denominator.
nume	numerator.

Value

result of ratio

calculateVarList	<i>calculateVarList</i>
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Description

calculateVarList

Usage

```
calculateVarList(psyList, lambdaList)
```

Arguments

psyList	list of psy
lambdaList	list of lambda

Value

list of covariance matrix

evaluatePrior	<i>evaluate Prior</i>
---------------	-----------------------

Description

evaluate prior value for parameter Theta and Y.

Usage

```
evaluatePrior(m, p, muBar, hparam, thetaYList, ZOneDim, qVec, constraint)
```

Arguments

m	m
p	p
muBar	mu_bar
hparam	hyper parameter class
thetaYList	theta Y list
ZOneDim	one dime of z
qVec	q vector
constraint	type of constraint

Value

evaluated prior value for parameter Theta and Y.

Examples

```
url <- paste0("https://github.com/lzyacht/bpgmm-examples/",
"blob/master/data/updatePostThetaY_example.RData?raw=true")
download.file(url, destfile= "updatePostThetaY_example.RData", mode = "wb")
load("updatePostThetaY_example.RData")
evaluatePrior(m, p, muBar, hparam, thetaYList, ZOneDim, qVec, constraint)
```

evaluatePriorLambda *evaluatePriorLambda*

Description

evaluate prior value for parameter Lambda

Usage

```
evaluatePriorLambda(p, m, alpha2, qVec, psy, lambda, constraint)
```

Arguments

p	the number of features
m	the number of clusters
alpha2	hyper parameter
qVec	the vector of the number of factors in each clusters
psy	parameter
lambda	parameter
constraint	the pgmm constraint, a vector of length three with binary entry. For example, c(1,1,1) means the fully constraint model

Value

evaluated prior value for parameter Lambda

evaluatePriorPsi *evaluatePriorPsi*

Description

evaluate prior value for parameter Psi

Usage

```
evaluatePriorPsi(psy, p, m, delta, bbeta, constraint)
```

Arguments

psy	parameter
p	the number of features
m	the number of clusters
delta	parameter
bbeta	parameter
constraint	parameter

Value

evaluated prior value for parameter Psi

EvaluateProposalLambda
EvaluateProposalLambda

Description

EvaluateProposalLambda

Usage

```
EvaluateProposalLambda(hparam, thetaYList, CxyList, constraint, newlambda,  
m, qVec, p)
```

Arguments

<code>hparam</code>	<code>hparam</code>
<code>thetaYList</code>	<code>thetaYList</code>
<code>CxyList</code>	<code>CxyList</code>
<code>constraint</code>	<code>constraint</code>
<code>newlambda</code>	<code>newlambda</code>
<code>m</code>	the number of clusters
<code>qVec</code>	the vector of the number of factors in each clusters
<code>p</code>	the number of features

Value

density value from evaluating lambda

`EvaluateProposalPsy` *EvaluateProposalPsy*

Description

`EvaluateProposalPsy`

Usage

`EvaluateProposalPsy(hparam, thetaYList, CxyList, constraint, newpsy, m, p, qVec)`

Arguments

<code>hparam</code>	<code>hparam</code>
<code>thetaYList</code>	<code>thetaYList</code>
<code>CxyList</code>	<code>CxyList</code>
<code>constraint</code>	<code>constraint</code>
<code>newpsy</code>	<code>newpsy</code>
<code>m</code>	the number of clusters
<code>p</code>	the number of features
<code>qVec</code>	the vector of the number of factors in each clusters

Value

evaluation of proposal psy

generatePriorLambda *generatePriorLambda*

Description

evaluate prior value for parameter Lambda

Usage

generatePriorLambda(p, m, alpha2, qVec, psy, constraint)

Arguments

p	the number of features
m	the number of clusters
alpha2	hyper parameter
qVec	parameter
psy	parameter
constraint	parameter

Value

evaluated prior value for parameter Lambda

generatePriorPsi *generatePriorPsi*

Description

generate prior value for parameter Psi

Usage

generatePriorPsi(p, m, delta, bbeta, constraint)

Arguments

p	the number of features
m	the number of clusters
delta	hyperparameters
bbeta	hyperparameters
constraint	the pgmm constraint, a vector of length three with binary entry. For example, c(1,1,1) means the fully constraint model

Value

generated prior value for parameter Psi

generatePriorThetaY *PriorThetaY list*

Description

generate prior value for parameter Theta and Y.

Usage

```
generatePriorThetaY(m, n, p, muBar, hparam, qVec, ZOneDim, constraint)
```

Arguments

m	the number of cluster
n	sample size
p	number of covariates
muBar	parameter
hparam	hyperparameters
qVec	the vector of the number of factors in each clusters
ZOneDim	ZOneDim
constraint	constraint

Value

PriorThetaY list

Examples

```
sample_data = "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/lzyacht/bpgmm-examples/master/data/sampleData.csv"
X = utils::read.table(sample_data, header = TRUE, sep = ',')
X = as.matrix(X)
nsim = 1
burn = 20
n = ncol(X)
p = nrow(X)
m = 2
qVec = rep(3,m)
qnew = 3
delta = 2
ggamma = 2
dVec = c(1,1,1)
sVec = c(1,1,1)
```

```

constraint = c(1,1,1)
hparam = new("Hparam", alpha1=1, alpha2=2, bbeta=3, delta=4, ggamma=5)
muBar = apply(X, MARGIN = 1, FUN = mean)
ZOneDim = kmeans(x = t(X), centers = m)$cluster
generatePriorThetaY(m, n, p, muBar, hparam, qVec, ZOneDim, constraint)

```

getmode	<i>getmode</i>
---------	----------------

Description

getmode

Usage

```
getmode(v)
```

Arguments

v vec of numeric values

Value

mode of the vec

getZmat	<i>Tool for vector to matrix</i>
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Description

Tool for vector to matrix

Usage

```
getZmat(ZOneDim, m, n)
```

Arguments

ZOneDim a vector.
m the number of cluster.
n sample size.

Value

adjacency matrix

Hparam-class	<i>An S4 class to represent a Hyper parameter.</i>
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Description

An S4 class to represent a Hyper parameter.

Slots

alpha1 A numeric value
 alpha2 A numeric value
 delta A numeric value
 ggamma A numeric value
 bbeta A numeric value

Examples

```
new("Hparam", alpha1=1, alpha2=2, bbeta=3, delta=4, ggamma=5)
```

likelihood	<i>likelihood</i>
------------	-------------------

Description

likelihood

Usage

```
likelihood(thetaYList, ZOneDim, qqVec, muBar, X)
```

Arguments

thetaYList	thetaYList
ZOneDim	ZOneDim
qqVec	qqVec
muBar	muBar
X	X

Value

likelihood value for parameters thetaYList

Examples

```
url <- paste0("https://github.com/lzyacht/bpgmm-examples/",
"blob/master/data/CalculateProposalLambda.RData?raw=true")

download.file(url, destfile= "CalculateProposalLambda.RData", mode = "wb")
load("CalculateProposalLambda.RData")
likelihood(thetaYList, ZOneDim,qVec,muBar, X)
```

listToStrVec	<i>Convert list of string to vector of string</i>
--------------	---

Description

Convert list of string to vector of string

Usage

```
listToStrVec(stringList)
```

Arguments

stringList list of string

Value

vector of string

parsimoniousGaussianMixtureModel

bpgmm Model-Based Clustering Using Bayesian PGMM Carries out model-based clustering using parsimonious Gaussian mixture models. MCMC are used for parameter estimation. The RJMCMC is used for model selection.

Description

bpgmm Model-Based Clustering Using Bayesian PGMM Carries out model-based clustering using parsimonious Gaussian mixture models. MCMC are used for parameter estimation. The RJMCMC is used for model selection.

Usage

```
parsimoniousGaussianMixtureModel(niter, burn, X, n, p, delta, ggamma, m,
  qVec, qnew, constraint, dVec, sVec)
```

Arguments

niter	the number of iterations
burn	the number of burn in iterations
X	the observation matrix with size p * m
n	the number of observations
p	the number of features
delta	scaler hyperparameters
ggamma	scaler hyperparameters
m	the number of clusters
qVec	the vector of the number of factors in each clusters
qnew	the number of factor for a new cluster
constraint	the pgmm constraint, a vector of length three with binary entry. For example, c(1,1,1) means the fully constraint model
dVec	a vector of hyperparameters with length three, shape parameters for alpha1, alpha2 and bbeta respectively
sVec	a vector of hyperparameters with length three, rate parameters for alpha1, alpha2 and bbeta respectively

Value

parsimonious Gaussian mixture models classification results list

Examples

```
sample_data = "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/lzyacht/bpgmm-examples/master/data/sampleData.csv"
X = utils::read.table(sample_data, header = TRUE, sep = ',')
X = as.matrix(X)
nsim = 1
burn = 20
n = ncol(X)
p = nrow(X)
m = 2
qVec = rep(3,m)
qnew = 3
delta = 2
ggamma = 2
dVec = c(1,1,1)
sVec = c(1,1,1)
constraint = c(0,0,0)

parsimoniousGaussianMixtureModel(nsim,burn,X,n,p,delta,ggamma,m,qVec,qnew,constraint,dVec,sVec)
```

sumerizeZ

sumerizeZ

Description

sumerizeZ

Usage

sumerizeZ(Zlist, index = 1:length(Zlist))

Arguments

Zlist list of Z matrix

index index of Zlist

Value

count mode of Z matrix

ThetaYList

ThetaYList-class

Description

Definiton of ThetaYList parameter sets

Slots

tao A numeric vector

psy A list value

M A list value

lambda A list value

Y A list value

updatePostThetaY *Update posterior theta Y list*

Description

Update posterior theta Y list

Usage

```
updatePostThetaY(m, n, p, hparam, thetaYList, ZOneDim, qVec, constraint, X)
```

Arguments

m	the number of clusters.
n	the number of observations.
p	the number of features.
hparam	hyper parameters S4 class.
thetaYList	theta Y list
ZOneDim	ZOneDim
qVec	qVec
constraint	constraint
X	X

Value

ThetaYList S4 class

Examples

```
url <- paste0("https://github.com/lzyacht/bpgmm-examples/",
"blob/master/data/updatePostThetaY_example.RData?raw=true")
download.file(url, destfile= "updatePostThetaY_example.RData", mode = "wb")
load("updatePostThetaY_example.RData")
updatePostThetaY(m, n, p, hparam, thetaYList, ZOneDim, qVec, constraint, X)
```


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